

# Children with Health Needs who cannot attend School

Person (s)	Emma Balan	Reviewed: April 2022	Annually
Responsible	Emma Whitehouse		
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	Rookery School	ratified at full	
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#### 1. Aims

This policy aims to ensure that:

- A suitable education is arranged for pupils on roll who cannot attend school due to health needs
- Pupils, staff and parents understand what the school is responsible for when this education is being provided by the local authority

## 2. Legislation and Guidance

This policy reflects the requirements of the:-

**Education Act 1996** 

Ensuring a good education for children who cannot attend school because of health needs DfE 2013.pdf

Supporting-pupils-at-school-with-medical-conditions DfE 2013.pdf

It also based on guidance provided by our local authority.

This policy complies with our funding agreement and articles of association.

## 3. The Responsibilities of the School

Rookery School aims to support the LA and ensure that all children who are unable to attend school due to medical needs, and who would not receive suitable education without such provision, continue to have access to as much education as their medical condition allows, to enable them to reach their full potential. Due to the nature of their health needs, some children may be admitted to hospital or placed in alternative forms of education provision. We recognise that, whenever possible, pupils should receive their education within their school and the aim of the provision will be to reintegrate pupils back into school as soon as they are well enough. We understand that we have a continuing role in a pupil's education whilst they are not the school and will work with the LA, healthcare partners and families to ensure that all children with medical needs receive the right level of support to enable them to maintain links with their education.

## 3.1 If the school makes arrangements

Initially, the school will attempt to make arrangements to deliver suitable education for children with health needs who cannot attend school.

Emma Balan (Head Teacher) and Emma Whitehouse (Special Educational Needs Co-ordinator-SENCo) will have responsibility to ensure that all pupils receive and have access to a full, broad and balanced education by:

Working with nursing teams to ensure pupils attend full-time or make alternative
arrangements for the education of pupils who need to be out of school for fifteen days or
more due to a health need and who otherwise would not receive a suitable education. For
example duel registering children with James Brindley Hospital School.

 Establishing good relationships with parents/ carers so key information can be shared and received.

If the school can't make suitable arrangements, the local authority will become responsible for arranging suitable education for these children.

In cases where the local authority makes arrangements, the school will:

- Work constructively with the local authority, providers, relevant agencies and parents to ensure the best outcomes for the pupil
- Share information with the local authority and relevant health services as required
- Help make sure that the provision offered to the pupil is as effective as possible and that the child can be reintegrated back into school successfully

Pupils will be re integrated on the advice of the child's doctor/nursing team. A full risk assessment will be completed by Emma Balan (HT), Emma Whitehouse (SENCo) and Joe McCormick (Business Manager) before the pupil can safely return to school.

- When reintegration is anticipated, work with the local authority to:
  - Plan for consistent provision during and after the period of education outside the school, allowing the pupil to access the same curriculum and materials that they would have used in school as far as possible
  - Enable the pupil to stay in touch with school life (e.g. through newsletters, emails, invitations to school events or internet links to lessons from their school)
  - Create individually tailored reintegration plans for each child returning to school
  - Consider whether any reasonable adjustments need to be made

# 3.2. The Responsibilities of the Governors

- Ensuring arrangements for pupils who cannot attend school as a result of their health needs are in place and are effectively implemented.
- Ensuring the termly review of the arrangements made for pupils who cannot attend school due to their health needs.
- Ensuring the roles and responsibilities of those involved in the arrangements to support the needs of pupils are clear and understood by all.
- Ensuring robust systems are in place for dealing with health emergencies and critical incidents, for both on- and off-site activities.
- Ensuring staff with responsibility for supporting pupils with health needs are appropriately trained.

- Working with the Governors to ensure compliance with the relevant statutory duties when supporting pupils with health needs.
- Working collaboratively with parents and other professionals to develop arrangements to meet the best interests of children.
- Ensuring the arrangements put in place to meet pupils' health needs are fully understood by all those involved and acted upon.
- Appointing a named member of staff, Emma Whitehouse (SENCo), Satvir Rai (Pastoral Lead) who are responsible for pupils with healthcare needs and liaise with parents, pupils, the local authority, key workers and others involved in the pupil's care.
- Ensuring the support put in place focuses on and meets the needs of individual pupils.
- Arranging appropriate training for staff with responsibility for supporting pupils with health needs.
- Providing teachers who support pupils with health needs with suitable information relating to a pupil's health condition and the possible effect the condition and/or medication taken has on the pupil.
- Providing reports to the Governors on the effectiveness of the arrangements in place to meet the health needs of pupils.
- Notifying the local authority when a pupil is likely to be away from the school for a significant period of time due to their health needs.

## 3.4 The responsibilities of the SENCo

- Dealing with pupils who are unable to attend school because of health needs.
- Actively monitoring pupil progress and reintegration into school.
- Supplying pupils' education providers with information about the child's capabilities, progress and outcomes.
- Liaising with the Headteacher, education providers and parents to determine pupils' programmes of study whilst they are absent from school.
- Keeping pupils informed about school events and encouraging communication with their peers.
- Providing a link between pupils and their parents, and the local authority.

# 3.5 The responsibilities of the Teachers/ Support Staff

- Understanding confidentiality in respect of pupils' health needs.
- Designing lessons and activities in a way that allows those with health needs to participate fully and ensuring pupils are not excluded from activities that they wish to take part in without a clear evidence-based reason.
- Understanding their role in supporting pupils with health needs and ensuring they attend the required training.

- Ensuring they are aware of the needs of their pupils through the appropriate and lawful sharing of the individual pupil's health needs.
- Ensuring they are aware of the signs, symptoms and triggers of common life threatening medical conditions and know what to do in an emergency.
- Keeping parents informed of how their child's health needs are affecting them whilst in the school

# 3.6 The responsibilities of the Parents/Carers

- Ensure the regular and punctual attendance of their child at the school where possible.
- Work in partnership with the school to ensure the best possible outcomes for their child.
- Notify the school of the reason for any of their child's absences without delay.
- Provide the school with sufficient and up-to-date information about their child's health needs.
- Attend meetings to discuss how support for their child should be planned.

## 4. Managing Absences

- Parents are advised to contact the school on the first day their child is unable to attend due to illness.
- Absences due to illness will be authorised unless the school has genuine cause for concern about the authenticity of the illness.
- The school will provide support to pupils who are absent from school because of illness for a
  period of less than 15 school days by liaising with the pupil's parents to arrange schoolwork
  as soon as the pupil is able to cope with it or part-time education at school. The school will
  give due consideration to which aspects of the curriculum are prioritised in consultation with
  the pupil, their family and relevant members of staff.
- For periods of absence that are expected to last for 15 or more school days, either in one
  absence or over the course of a school year, the named person with responsibility for pupils
  with health needs will notify the LA, who will take responsibility for the pupil and their
  education.
- Where absences are anticipated or known in advance, the school will liaise with the LA to enable education provision to be provided from the start of the pupil's absence.
- For hospital admissions, the appointed named member of staff will liaise with the LA regarding the programme that should be followed while the pupil is in hospital.
- The LA will set up a personal education plan (PEP) for the pupil which will allow the school, the LA and the provider of the pupil's education together.
- The school will monitor pupil attendance and mark registers to ensure it is clear whether a pupil is, or should be, receiving education otherwise than at school.
- The school will only remove a pupil who is unable to attend school because of additional health needs from the school roll where: The pupil has been certified by the school's medical officer as unlikely to be in a fit state of health to attend school, before ceasing to be of compulsory school age; and Neither the pupil nor their parent has indicated to the school the intention to continue to attend the school, after ceasing to be of compulsory school age.

• A pupil unable to attend school because of their health needs will not be removed from the school register without parental consent and certification from the school's medical officer, even if the LA has become responsible for the pupil's education.

## 4.1 Support for pupils

- Where a pupil has a complex or long-term health issue, the school will discuss the pupil's
  needs and how these may be best met with the LA, relevant medical professionals, parents
  and, where appropriate, the pupil. The LA expects the school to support pupils with health
  needs to attend full-time education wherever possible, or for the school to make
  reasonable adjustments to pupils' programmes of study where medical evidence supports
  the need for those adjustments.
- The school will make reasonable adjustments under pupils' individual healthcare plans (IHCPs), in accordance with the Supporting Pupils with Medical Conditions Policy.
- Pupils admitted to hospital will receive education as determined appropriate by the medical professionals and hospital tuition team at the hospital concerned.
- During a period of absence, the school will work with the provider of the pupil's education to establish and maintain regular communication and effective outcomes
- Whilst a pupil is away from school, the school will work with the LA to ensure the pupil can successfully remain in touch with their school using Class Dojo.
- Where appropriate, the school will provide the pupil's education provider with relevant information, curriculum materials and resources.
- To help ensure a pupil with additional health needs is able to attend school following an extended period of absence, the following adaptations will be considered:
  - A personalised or part-time timetable, drafted in consultation with the named staff member
  - Access to additional support in school
  - o Online access to the curriculum from home
  - Movement of lessons to more accessible rooms
  - Places to rest at school
  - o Special exam arrangements to manage anxiety or fatigue

## 5. Reintegration

- When a pupil is considered well enough to return to school, the school will develop a tailored reintegration plan in collaboration with the LA.
- The school will work with the LA when reintegration into school is anticipated to plan for consistent provision during and after the period of education outside school.
- As far as possible, the child will be able to access the curriculum and materials that they would have used in school.
- If appropriate, the school nurse will be involved in the development of the pupil's reintegration plan and informed of the timeline of the plan by the appointed named member of staff, to ensure they can prepare to offer any appropriate support to the pupil.

- The school will consider whether any reasonable adjustments need to be made to provide suitable access to the school and the curriculum for the pupil.
- For longer absences, the reintegration plan will be developed near to the pupil's likely date
  of return, to avoid putting unnecessary pressure on an ill pupil or their parents in the early
  stages of their absence.
- The school is aware that some pupils will need gradual reintegration over a long period of time and will always consult with the pupil, their parents and key staff about concerns, medical issues, timing and the preferred pace of return.
- The reintegration plan will include: The date for planned reintegration, once known. Details
  of regular meetings to discuss reintegration. Details of the named member of staff who
  has responsibility for the pupil. Clearly stated responsibilities and the rights of all those
  involved. Details of social contacts, including the involvement of peers and mentors during
  the transition period. A programme of small goals leading up to reintegration. Follow up
  procedures.
- The school will ensure a welcoming environment is developed and encourage pupils and staff to be positive and proactive during the reintegration period.
- . Following reintegration, the school will support the LA in seeking feedback from the pupil regarding the effectiveness of the process. 4. Information sharing
- It is essential that all information about pupils with health needs is kept up-to-date.
- To protect confidentiality, all information-sharing techniques, e.g. staff notice boards, will be agreed with the pupil and their parents in advance of being used, in accordance with the Confidentiality Policy.
- All teachers, TAS, supply and support staff will be provided with access to relevant information, including high-risk health needs, first aiders and emergency procedures, via a noticeboard in the staffroom.
- Parents will be made aware of their own rights and responsibilities regarding confidentiality and information sharing. To help achieve this, the school will:
  - o Ensure this policy and other relevant policies are easily available and accessible.
  - o Provide the pupil and their parents with a copy of the policy on information sharing.
  - Ask parents to sign a consent form which clearly details the organisations and individuals that their child's health information will be shared with and which methods of sharing will be used.
  - Consider how friendship groups and peers may be able to assist pupils with health needs.
- When a pupil is discharged from hospital or is returning from other education provision, the school will ensure the appropriate information is received to allow for a smooth return to the school. The named member of staff will liaise with the hospital or other tuition service as appropriate.

## 6. Record keeping

- In accordance with the Supporting Pupils with Medical Conditions Policy, written records will be kept of all medicines administered to pupils
- Proper record keeping protects both staff and pupils and provides evidence that agreed procedures have been followed.
- All records will be maintained in line with the Records Management Policy.

## 7. Training

- Staff will be trained in a timely manner to assist with a pupil's return to school.
- Once a pupil's return date has been confirmed, staff will be provided with relevant training one week before the pupil's anticipated return.
- Healthcare professionals should be involved in identifying and agree the school the type and level of training required.
- Training will be sufficient to ensure staff are confident in their ability to support pupils with additional health needs.
- Parents of pupils with additional health needs may provide specific advice but will not be the sole trainer of staff.

## 8. Examinations and Assessments

- The named member of staff will liaise with the alternative provision provider over planning and examination course requirements where appropriate.
- Relevant assessment information will be provided to the alternative provision provider if required.
- Awarding bodies may make special arrangements for pupils with permanent or long-term
  disabilities and learning difficulties, or temporary disabilities and illnesses. Applications for
  such arrangements will be submitted by the school, or LA if more appropriate, as early as
  possible.

## 9. Monitoring arrangements

This policy will be reviewed annually by Emma Balan (HT). At every review, it will be approved by the full governing board.

Any changes to the policy will be clearly communicated to all members of staff involved in supporting pupils with additional health needs, and to parents and pupils themselves.

## 10. Links to other policies

This policy links to the following policies:

- Remote Learning Policy
- Accessibility Plan
- Supporting Pupils with Medical Conditions
- Safeguarding policy
- SEND and Inclusion Policy